

Institut
Grand-Ducal
Section des Sciences
morales et politiques

**Ethical Challenges
posed by AI**

by

Jean-Jacques Rommes

Ethical Challenges posed by AI

- 1. Questioning the very definition of what it means to be human**
- 2. Information Accessible to AI
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Information Accessible Humans**
- 3. Phenomenal Consciousness**
- 4. Algorithmic Bias and Discriminatory Outcomes**
- 5. The Pursuit of Efficiency**
- 6. AI is Still a Work in Progress**
- 7. The Impossibility of Ethical Programming**
- 8. Non-Legal Responsibility**
- 9. The Impossible Understanding of Machines**
- 10. Dependency on AI and the Erosion of Human Skills**
- 11. The Knowledge and History Loop**
- 12. Manipulation and Disinformation**
- 13. Privacy and Data Security**
- 14. Cyber security**
- 15. The Eternal Technological Dilemma**
- 16. How Much Regulation?**

Ethical Challenges posed by AI

1. Questioning the very Definition of What it Means to be Human

Humanity is intelligence endowed with a moral sense

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2. The Difference Between the Information Accessible to AI and Humans

five human senses \neq a world in binary language

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3. The Metaphysical Debate Behind AI: Phenomenal Consciousness

Empathy at the conquest of the Turing test

Computing at the conquest of the organic

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4. Algorithmic Bias and Discriminatory Outcomes

Garbage in, garbage out

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5. The Pursuit of Efficiency



Paperclip maximiser

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6. AI is Still a Work in Progress : Immature and Evolving Out of Control

Loose cannon on deck?

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7. The Impossibility of Ethical Programming

Theoretical ethics is the science of practical ethics

Practical ethics is not a science

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8. The Problem of Non-Legal Responsibility

The precautionary principle
The guilty conscience

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9. The impossible understanding of the machine

Black box ou XAI ?

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10. Dependency on AI and Erosion of human skills

The choice between error and fault

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11. Creating a Knowledge and History Loop

Author of all truths

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12. The dangers of Manipulation and Disinformation

Destroyer of all truths

Ethical Challenges posed by AI ficielle

13. Privacy and Data Security

Dictators' ally

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14. Cybersecurity

Non-proliferation policy?

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15. The Eternal Technological Dilemma

Everything always depends on the use

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16. How much regulation ?

The golden mean or legal moderation

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Thank you